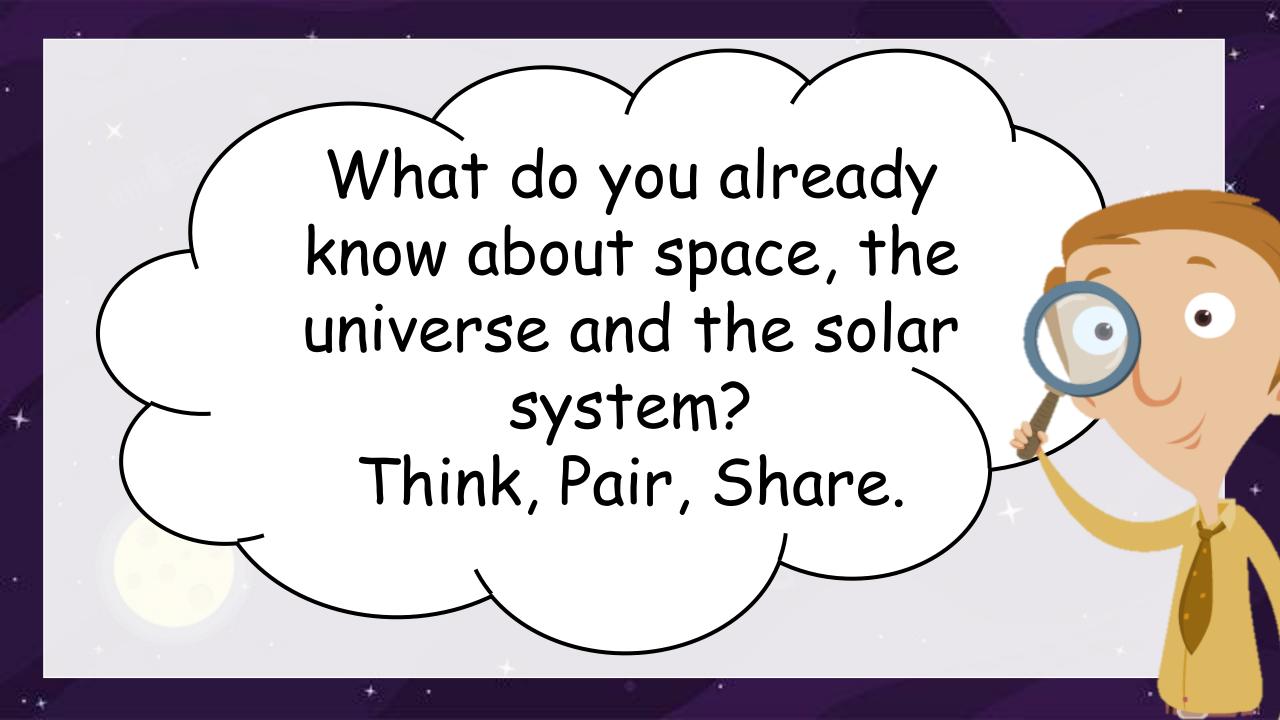
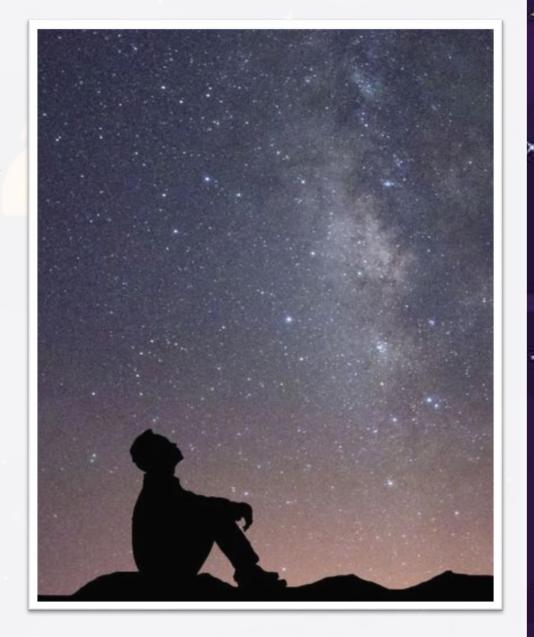


Outer Space: The Solar System

W.A.L.T: understand what the solar system is and what you would find in it



When we talk about the universe we mean everything single thing that exists. That means every piece of dust, every bit of energy and every single thing that is on earth and beyond. Here are some mind-boggling universe facts



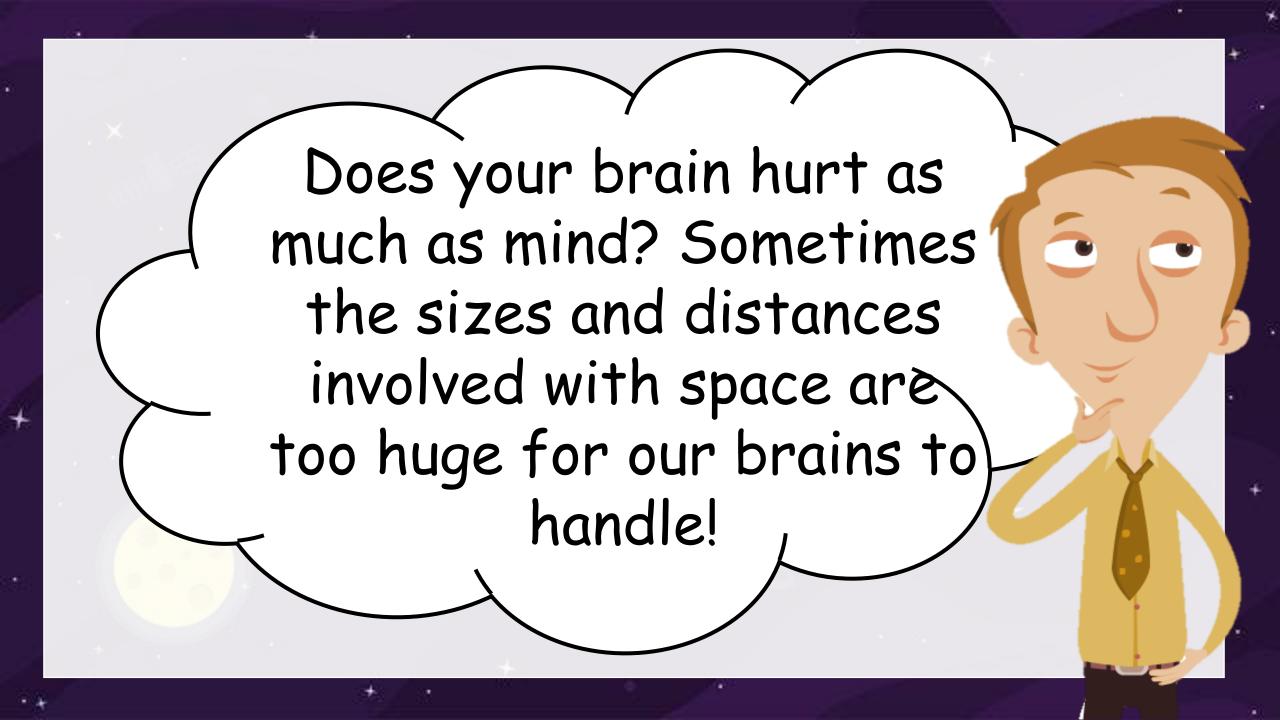
The universe is still growing every second so you can never reach the edge

There are more stars in the universe than grains of sand on earth

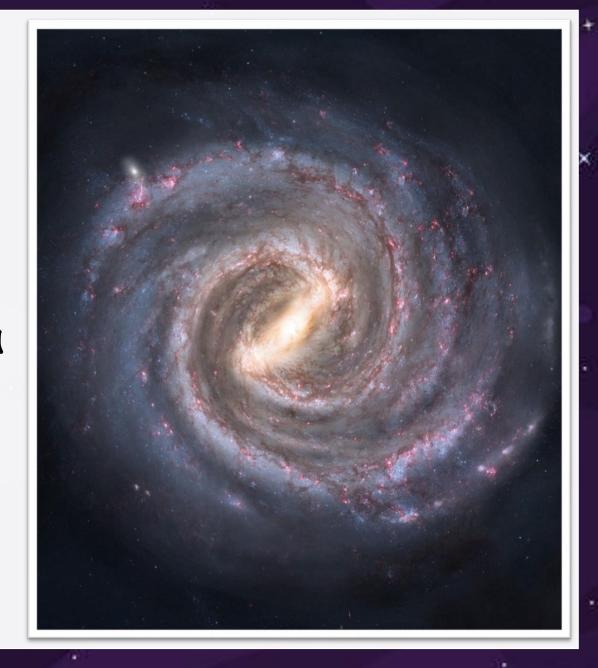
It would take our fastest plane more than 1 million years to reach the next closest star.

The universe is nearly 14 billion years old

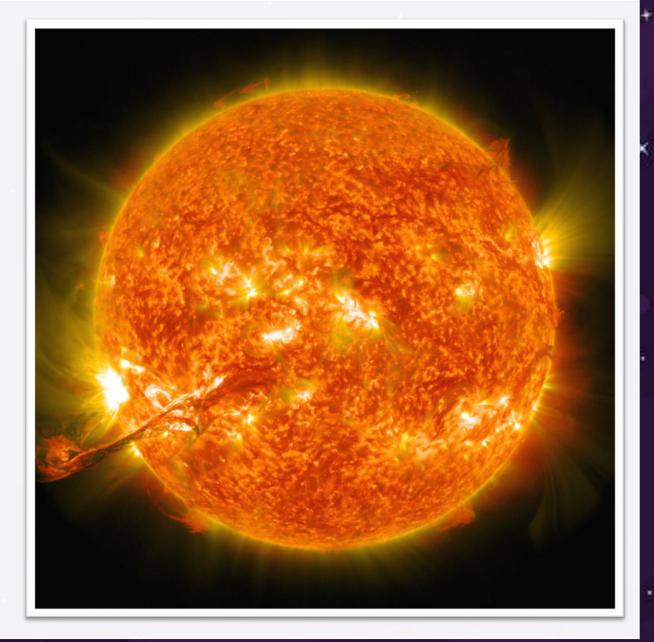
Space is a vacuum. That means there is absolutely no air.



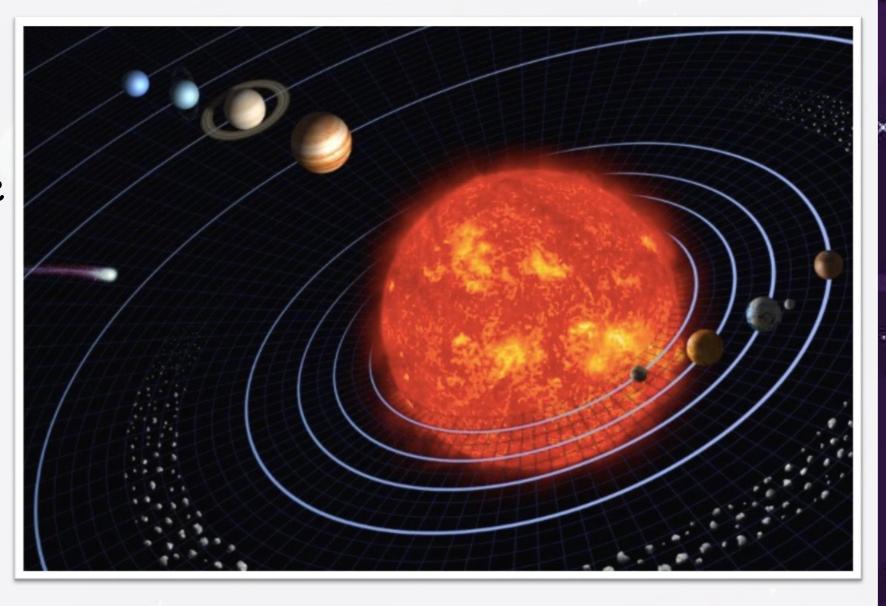
Within the ever-growing universe are small pockets of energy called galaxies. These are collections of lots of stars in an particular area of the universe. Our galaxy is called the Milky Way. Inside the Milky Way is our tiny solar system.

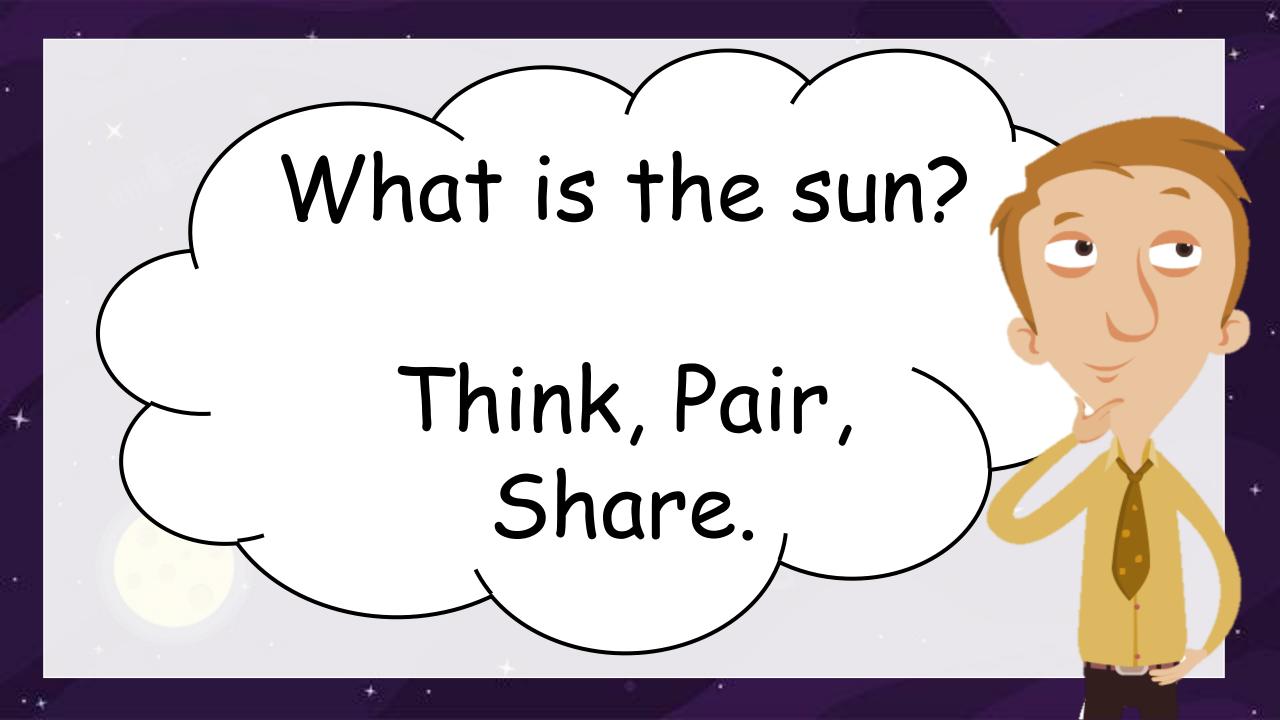


When we talk about the Solar System, we are talking about everything that spins around the sun. This can include planets, moons, stars, asteroids, comets and other space junk! All of these things orbit, or go around the sun!

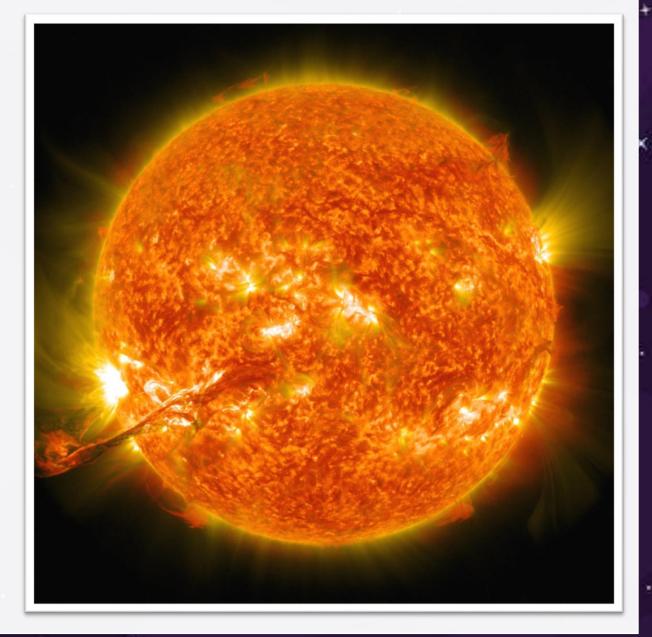


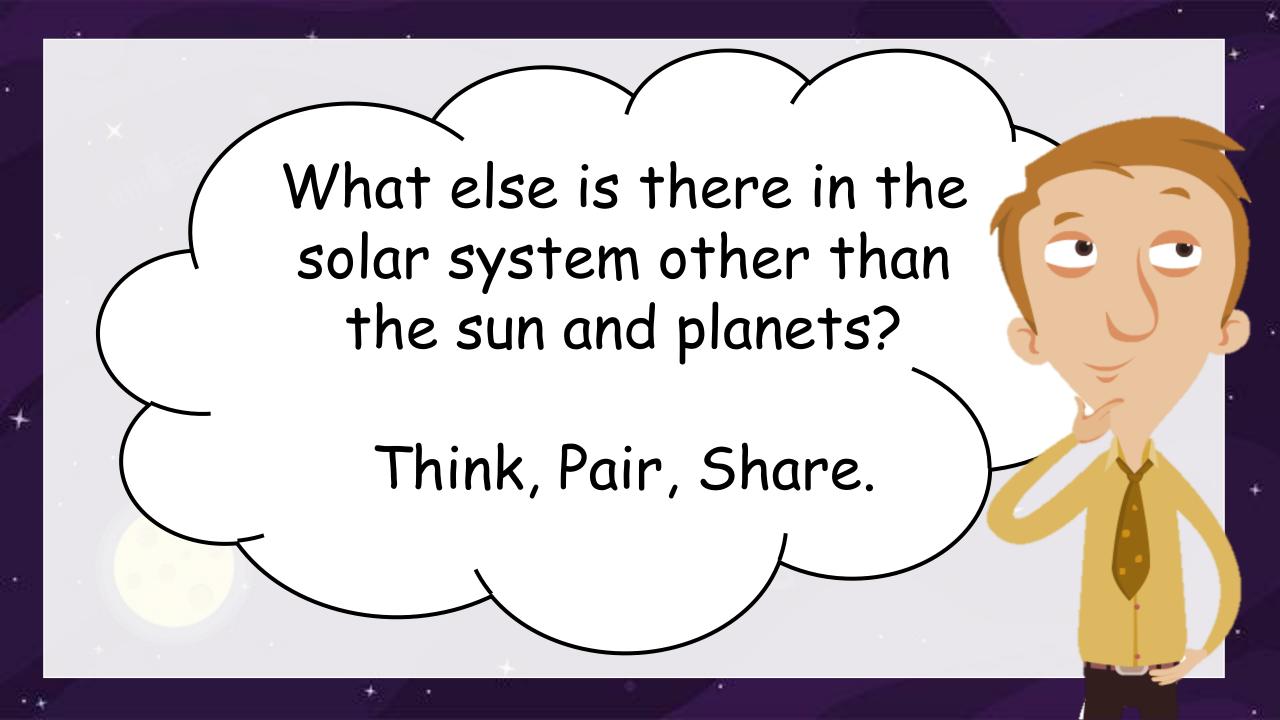
With a partner, make a list of all the planets you can see. What else can you see in this picture of the solar system?





The sun is a star. Stars are huge balls of exploding gas. Remember, there are billions of stars in our universe. The sun just happens to be the closest to earth! And just as well, because the sun produces all our heat and light. Without it, there would be no life on Earth!







Most of the plants have moons which orbit them. Some planets, like earth have one moon. Others, like Saturn have many moons! Saturn has a total of 82 different moons!

Asteroids are big pieces of rock and metal that fly through our solar system. Sometimes these asteroids crash into planets or moons. If you look closely at the moons surface you can see craters where asteroids have crashed. Asteroids have landed on earth too!





Comets are a bit like asteroids but they are made up of dust, gas and ice. Comets orbit the sun just like the planets and moons. Sometime bits break off comets and turn into meteors. These are seen as 'shooting stars' on earth.

Activity Time

We're going on a fact hunt! You're going to pair up with a group and try find the answers to some 'Solar System' related questions. The fact cards are hidden around the area. Be careful though, there might be more than one answer on each card!

READY?

