

Na Téarmaí Gramadaí



10 Point Summary (Okay so just this once there are more than 10 points...but we won't make a habit of it!)

1. Séimhiú - A séimhiú is a 'h' that is written after the first letter of a word for particular reasons if the word begins with b, c, d, f, g, m, p, s, or t.
2. Urú - An urú is a specific letter which is placed before a corresponding letter for particular reasons. Here are a list of na huruithe.

| Letter | Urú | |
|-----------|-----|--------------------------------------|
| b | mb | Cónaím i mBaile Átha Cliath, |
| c | gc | Bhí smál ar an gcóta. |
| d | nd | Dhún mé seacht ndoras. |
| f | bhf | Bhí seachtar ar an bhfoireann peile. |
| g | ng | Shuigh sé ar an ngeata. |
| p | bp | Bhí ocht bpoll i mo chóta. |
| t | dt | Bhéic ár dtuismitheoirí orainn. |
| any vowel | n- | D'itheamar ár n-arán. |

3. Ainmfhocal - An ainmfhocal is a noun...so people, places and things.
4. Inscne - This is the gender of nouns. They can be either masculine or feminine. There are different rules for each.
5. Aidiacht - These are adjectives...so words that give more information about nouns.
6. An Aidiacht Shealbhach - These are possessive adjectives...they show ownership of a noun. These are the words: mo, do, a, a, ár, bhur, a.
7. Briathar - These are verbs or action words. We must always consider the tense when using verbs.



8. An tAinm Briathartha - These are verbal nouns...such as ag imirt, ag léamh
9. Dobhriathar - These are adverbs. They give more information about verbs.
10. Réamhfocal Simplí - These are prepositions which tell us the location of nouns.
11. Réamhfocal Comhshuite - These are compound prepositions or prepositions with more than one word...such as i rith, ar feadh, tar éis.
12. Forainm Pearsanta - These are pronouns, used in the place of nouns. These are the words we use: mé, tú, sé/é, sí/í, muid/sinn, sibh, siad/iad.
13. Forainm Réamhfoclach - These are a combinations of a pronoun and a prepositions...or prepositional pronouns...that doesn't make much sense so this is what we mean: ar mé = orm or leis + mé = liom.
14. Céimeanna Comparáide na hAidiachtaí - these are the words used to compare adjectives in order to create the comparative and superlative cases.